# **Equinox Gold**

EQX-TSX Rating Outperform

Price: Jun-17 **\$8.62** 

Target ↓ **\$11.00** 

Total Rtn 28%

# Resuming Coverage: EQX/CXB Combination Creates a Senior Canadian Gold Producer

#### **Bottom Line:**

Equinox has closed its acquisition of Calibre Mining, resulting in the formation of a major gold producer anchored by the Greenstone and Valentine mines in Canada. EQX now has visibility on a +1Mozpa production profile; we forecast 803koz in 2025 and 1,157koz in 2026, which we expect will result in substantial FCF and an improving balance sheet. Shares remain discounted versus senior peers, with the market currently focused on execution of the Greenstone ramp-up and Valentine construction. We are resuming coverage at Outperform with an \$11.00 target price.

## **Key Points**

On February 23, Equinox and Calibre announced an at-market business combination with EQX acquiring all CXB shares. Calibre shareholders initially would receive 0.31 EQX shares for each CXB share, and the exchange ratio was increased to 0.35 on April 23, adding a 10% premium to the February 21st closing price. Shareholder approval was received for both companies on May 1 and the transaction closed this morning. Greg Smith continues as CEO, and Darren Hall joins EQX as President & COO from his prior role as CEO of Calibre.

The deal creates a major gold producer with visibility on +1Mozpa, centered around the high-quality, long-life Greenstone and Valentine mines in Canada. We forecast 2025 consolidated production of 803koz, increasing to 1,157koz in 2026. Greenstone achieved commercial production in November 2024 and Valentine is targeting first gold in Q3.

**Strong FCF generation should facilitate quick deleveraging.** EQX ended Q1 with total debt of \$1,393M and will assume ~\$130M net debt from CXB. We expect FCF to begin ramping up in H2/25 and forecast 2026 FCF of \$896M, which will allow EQX to quickly de-lever its balance sheet.

**Operational execution will be key.** Following a slower-than-planned ramp-up at Greenstone to start 2025, management reset expectations last week, adjusting 2025 guidance (ex-CXB) from 635-750koz to 555-625koz and increasing AISC from \$1,455-\$1,550/oz to \$1,970-\$2,070/oz. We view the updated guidance as an achievable plan that should lay the groundwork for EQX shares to re-rate as the Greenstone ramp-up and Valentine production are delivered in line with the new plan.

**Shares remain substantially discounted** at 0.78x NAV versus the senior gold producer average of 1.5x. With increased production scale and a more achievable plan at Greenstone, we see opportunity for EQX to re-rate towards senior peers.

Key Changes				
Target \$11.00↓	<b>Estimates</b> Revenue	<b>Q2 / 25E</b> \$429	<b>2025E</b> \$2,375	<b>2026E</b> \$3,497
\$11.50	Previous	\$472	\$2,158	\$2,730
	EPS	\$0.04	\$0.33	\$0.97
	Previous	\$0.12	\$0.81	\$1.39
	CFPS	\$0.17	\$1.05	\$1.83
	Previous	\$0.32	\$1.69	\$2.46

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#### Gold

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Company Data						in C\$
Dividend	\$0.00	Sł	nares 0/	S (mm)		456.1
Yield	0.0%	M	arket Ca	p (mm)		\$3,932
NAV	8.30	P/	/NAV			0.8x
BMO Estimates						in \$
(FY-Dec.)	2024	4A		2025E		2026E
Revenue	\$1,5	14	\$2	2,375↑		\$3,497↑
EPS	\$0.	24	\$	0.33↓		\$0.97↓
CFPS	\$0.	93	\$	1.05↓		\$1.83↓
Gold Prod (oz)	6	22		803↑		1,157↑
AISC (\$/oz)	\$1,8	64	\$2	,052↑		\$1,623↑
Valuation						
	2024	4A		2025E		2026E
P/E	28.	8x		19.4x		6.6x
P/CFPS	7.	3x		6.2x		3.5x
EV/EBITDA	4.	5x		8.1x		3.5x
QTR. EPS	Q1		Q2		Q3	Q4
2024A	\$(0.04)	:	\$(0.01)	\$0.	09	\$0.17
2025E	\$(0.08)a		\$0.04	\$0.	80	\$0.22
2026E	\$0.19		\$0.23	\$0	.21	\$0.34

NAV : in US\$

#### **Our Thesis**

We rate Equinox shares Outperform. With the Greenstone mine ramping up production and the Valentine project nearing first gold, EQX shares continue to trade at a discount. We expect to see a re-rating to higher multiples as the company executes on these flagship assets. Equinox's portfolio of operating mines within the Americas also offers further expansion opportunities.

## Equinox Gold - Block Summary Model

Income Statement	2024A	2025E	2026E
Revenue	\$1,514	\$2,375	\$3,497
Operating Costs	990	1,269	1,499
SG&A	53	80	88
EBITDA	938	822	1,648
Depreciation	220	366	476
Tax	291	141	290
Adjusted Net Earnings	95	204	737
EPS	\$0.24	\$0.33	\$0.97
Cash Flow Statement	2024A	2025E	2026E
Cash Flow From Operations	372	645	1,392
Cash Flow From Investments	(1,112)	(497)	(496)
Cash Flow From Financing	792	(295)	(573)
Free Cash Flow	(39.89)	4.78	895.76
FCF/Share	(0.10)	0.01	1.18
Balance Sheet	2024A	2025E	2026E
Cash & Equivalents	239	94	417
Short-term debt	136	520	894
Long-Term Debt	1,212	1,063	169
Total Assets	6,714	6,890	7,233
Total Liabilities	3,316	3,369	2,881
Total Shareholders' Equity	3,398	3,522	4,352
Attrib. Production & Cash Costs	2024A	2025E	2026E
Gold Production – Greenstone (koz)	112	238	331
Gold Production – Valentine (koz)	0	27	171
Gold Production - Nicaragua (koz)	0	129	244
Gold Production - Brazil (koz)	247	261	281
Total Gold Prodn (koz)	622	803	1,157
Total Cash Costs (\$/oz)	1,521	1,507	1,273
AISC (\$/oz)	\$1,864	\$2,052	\$1,623
Price Assumptions	2024A	2025E	2026E
Gold Price (US\$/oz)	2,388	2,922	3,000
USD:BRL	5.39	5.67	5.36
USD:MXN	18.322	21.153	20.223

Source: BMO Capital Markets, Company Reports

New Scenarios

#### **Valuation**

Our target price is based on a 50% weighting given to a 7x CFPS multiple (NTM) and a 50% weighting assigned to a 0.9x P/NPV multiple.

## **Upside Scenario**

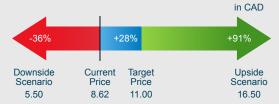
\$16.50

Our upside scenario is based on a 50% expansion of our target multiples. This scenario could play out if precious metals prices exceed our price deck. Progress on expansion projects, including receiving permits for Castle Mountain's Phase 2, and improving stakeholder relations at Los Filos would be positive for the stock.

### Downside Scenario

\$5.50

Our downside scenario is based on a 50% contraction of our target price multiples from current levels. This scenario could play out if precious metals prices are lower than our price deck. Ramp-up delays at Greenstone or Valentine could be a potential risk for the company.



## **Key Catalysts**

Greenstone ramp-up in 2025 and 2026; First gold at Valentine in Q3 2025; Visibility on Aurizona's underground expansion with portal development beginning 2025; Castle Mountain Phase II permitting; exploration success.

## **Company Description**

Equinox Gold is a Canadian mining company with seven producing gold mines, a multi-million-ounce gold reserve base, and a strong growth profile. The company is advancing its flagship Greenstone project in Ontario which achieved first production in H1/24, and expects first gold at its Valentine project in Newfoundland in Q3 2025.



EQX-TSX Research



Glossary



Company Models

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## Ramp-Up Execution Will Be in Focus

Equinox will be anchored by two quality, long-life Canadian assets in Greenstone and Valentine - both of which are in/entering key ramp-up phases. After reaching commercial production at **Greenstone** in November 2024, the operation has faced challenges ramping up through the first half of this year. On June 11, guidance for 2025 was trimmed from 300-350koz to 220-260koz due to mine productivity and equipment availability issues which have led to lower processed grades and dilution challenges. The company has now reset near-term expectations and is focused on optimizing fleet utilization. The company has purchased an additional loading unit which is expected to facilitate increased mining rates in H2, and grades and recoveries are also expected to improve throughout the year.

At **Valentine**, first production is expected in Q3, and operations are expected to quickly ramp towards nameplate capacity by the end of Q1 2026. We forecast a modest 27koz contribution from Valentine this year before ramping up to 171koz in 2026.

We will be watching closely for Equinox to execute on ramp-ups at these flagship operations through 2025 and into 2026. In our view, this will be the main focus of the market, and delivering on operational expectations at these two assets should translate to improving valuation multiples for EQX shares. We currently forecast production of 803koz in 2025 before surpassing 1Moz in 2026 with production of 1,157koz. Pro forma 2025 production guidance of 785-915koz reflects a full year of production from Calibre's operations (ex-Valentine). 2025 AISC guidance of \$1,800-\$1,900/oz was also provided last week, which we expect to trend downwards as production increases.

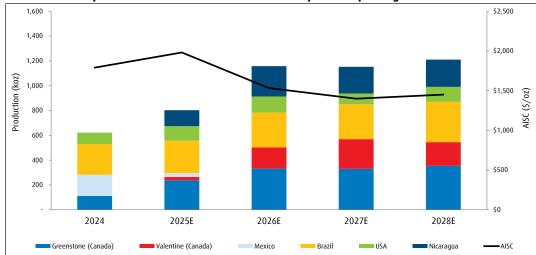


Exhibit 1 - We Expect Production to Exceed 1Moz Annually With Improving Costs

Source: BMO Capital Markets

## Well Positioned to Deleverage

EQX ended Q1 with \$173M in cash and total debt of \$1,393M, while CXB ended the quarter with \$177M in unrestricted cash and \$336M of debt. With the updated guidance at Greenstone, in combination with capital outlays to complete Valentine, we forecast a FCF pivot beginning in Q4. We expect execution at Greenstone and Valentine will accelerate FCF generation to \$200M+ per quarter in 2026; this should enable Equinox to begin repaying its revolver and quickly deleverage its balance sheet through next year.

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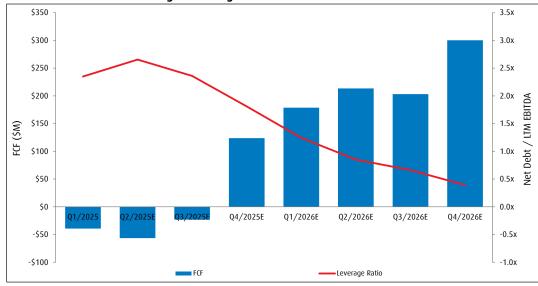


Exhibit 2 - We Forecast Leverage Declining in the Near Term

Source: BMO Capital Markets

## **Our Valuation**

We have incorporated the Calibre assets into our EQX model and have taken the opportunity to make additional updates to some of our modeled assumptions:

- Greenstone The ramp-up at Greenstone has been slower than anticipated, and following last week's 2025 guidance cut to 220-260koz, we have lowered our expectations for 2026 to 331koz, reflecting moderated grades and a more gradual ramp-up of mining and milling rates. We also model elevated costs persisting in the near term, in line with updated guidance, and declining as the ramp-up progresses. We have adjusted our longer-term production profile at Greenstone, smoothing out the grade and production profile compared to the 2024 technical report, for average annual production of ~330koz.
- Los Filos On April 1, EQX suspended operations indefinitely at Los Filos until a long-term
  agreement can be reached with the local community of Carrizalillo. Given the uncertainty
  surrounding any potential restart, we have removed Los Filos from our DCF model and have
  added an exploration/development credit of ~\$50 to our valuation as a placeholder until we have
  more visibility on the ultimate outcome at Los Filos.
- **Castle Mountain** The operation was placed on C&M in September 2024 to advance permits for the Phase 2 expansion. We have updated our model to reflect production starting in 2028, one year later than our previous 2027 expectation.

Below we present our post-deal NAV breakdown for EQX:

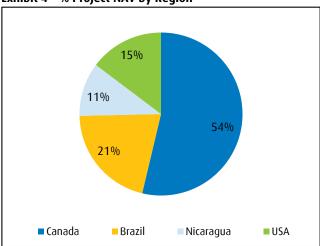
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Exhibit 3 - Our NAV Breakdown for EQX

EQX	\$M	\$/sh	%
Greenstone (Canada)	\$3,115	\$3.96	37%
RDM (Brazil)	\$88	\$0.11	1%
Fazenda (Brazil)	\$515	\$0.66	6%
Santa Luz (Brazil)	\$331	\$0.42	4%
Aurizona (Brazil)	\$821	\$1.04	10%
Mesquite (USA)	\$250	\$0.32	3%
Castle Mountain (USA)	\$672	\$0.85	8%
El Limon (Nicaragua)	\$249	\$0.32	3%
La Libertad Complex (Nicaragua)	\$643	\$0.82	8%
Pan Mine (Nevada)	\$166	\$0.21	2%
Gold Rock (Nevada)	\$147	\$0.19	2%
Valentine Gold (Canada)	\$1,390	\$1.77	17%
Project NAV/sh	\$8,387	\$10.67	100%
Exploration Credit	\$360	\$0.46	
Hedges	-\$639	-\$0.81	
Corporate	-\$307	-\$0.39	
Net Cash	-\$1,387	-\$1.76	
Investments	\$5	\$0.01	
Options & Warrants	\$103	\$0.13	
Corporate NAV/sh	\$6,524	\$8.30	

Source: BMO Capital Markets

Exhibit 4 - % Project NAV by Region



Source: BMO Capital Markets

As discussed, the company is centered around the Greenstone and Valentine mines in Canada, which contribute 54% of our project NAV. With the other assets making more modest contributions to the remaining 46% within Brazil (21%), USA (15%), and Nicaragua (11%), we expect portfolio optimization will be topical.

# **EQX Shares Are Discounted Versus Senior Peers**

In our view, Equinox is now solidified as a senior gold producer, with visibility on a +1Mozpa production profile. When compared to other senior producers, EQX trades at a substantial discount at 0.78x NAV and 3.5x cash flow (2026E) versus the peer averages of 1.5x and 9.3x. With both flagship assets in Tier 1 jurisdictions within Canada, we see room for EQX shares to re-rate towards senior peers, particularly as the company delivers at Greenstone and Valentine.

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Exhibit 5 - P/NAV Versus Senior Peers

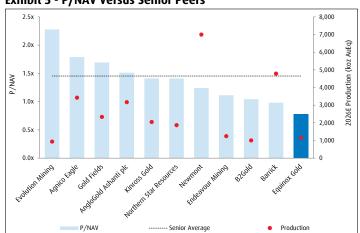
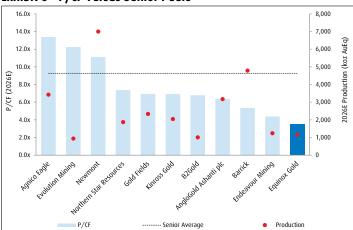


Exhibit 6 - P/CF Versus Senior Peers



Source: BMO Capital Markets Source: BMO Capital Markets

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## Exhibit 7 - EQX Block Model at BMO Metal Price Assumptions

Equinox Go	ld	EQX
Recommendation	OP	Analyst KO
	As at 16-Jun-25	BMO Capital Markets
Year End Share Price	December \$8.73 C\$/share	\$6.44 US\$/share
Target Price Net Present Value	\$11.00 C\$/share 5% \$11.25 C\$/share 0% \$16.46 C\$/share	\$8.11 US\$/share \$8.30 US\$/share \$12.14 US\$/share
Market Cap Ordinary Shares Options & Warrants	3,981.6 C\$M 456.1 M 30.0 M	2,936.2 US\$M

PRICE ASSUMPTION (December Year End)	NS - BMO PRICES	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
Exchange Rate	USD/MXN	17.73	18.32	21.15	20.22	19.36
Exchange Rate	USD/BRL	4.99	5.39	5.67	5.36	5.17
Gold	US\$/oz	1,943	2,388	2,922	3,000	2,887
Silver	US\$/oz	23.39	28.24	32.22	31.00	31.00
Copper	US\$/Ib	3.85	4.15	4.25	4.20	4.42
Zinc	US\$/Ib	1.20	1.26	1.29	1.24	1.27
Oil	US\$/bbl	77.62	75.76	70.36	74.74	81.00

(December Year End)		2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
NPAT (pre-Abs)	(US\$M)	18.0	94.9	204.5	737.3	1,025.3
ADJUSTED EPS	(US\$/share)	0.06	0.24	0.33	0.97	1.32
PER	(x)	na	27.1x	19.4x	6.6x	4.9x
EBITDA	(US\$M)	278.3	937.9	821.7	1,647.9	1,839.2
EBITDA/share	(US\$/share)	0.89	2.34	1.33	2.17	2.37
EV/EBITDA	(x)	8.9x	4.3x	8.1x	3.5x	2.6x
Cash Flow	(US\$M)	358.5	372.2	645.4	1,392.1	1,629.7
Cash Flow/share	(US\$/share)	1.15	0.93	1.05	1.83	2.10
P/Cash Flow	(x)	5.6x	6.9x	6.2x	3.5x	3.1x
Dividend	(US\$/share)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ordinary Shares	(M)	312.8	400.1	617.1	758.7	775.9

PROFIT AND LOSS STATEMENT - US\$M					
(December Year End)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
Sales Revenue	1,088.2	1,514.1	2,374.8	3,496.7	3,354.5
Other Revenue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Operating Costs	(764.2)	(989.6)	(1,268.7)	(1,498.9)	(1,399.2)
Depreciation	(215.0)	(220.5)	(366.3)	(475.9)	(473.8)
Interest	(60.2)	(95.4)	(172.8)	(156.8)	(59.5)
Exploration	(11.7)	(12.5)	(2.1)	(0.4)	(0.4)
Corporate	(46.2)	(53.0)	(79.7)	(88.0)	(83.9)
Other Costs	(1.4)	(0.6)	(202.6)	(261.5)	(31.8)
Operating Profit Before Tax	49.6	238.0	455.3	1,172.0	1,365.4
Income Tax	(19.2)	(35.5)	(141.5)	(290.1)	(296.9)
Operating Profit After Tax	30.4	202.5	313.8	881.9	1,068.5
Minorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Profit After Tax	18.0	94.9	204.5	737.3	1,025.3
Abnormals	13.7	479.4	(22.9)	0.0	0.0
Tax on Abnormals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reported Profit	28.9	339.3	84.1	727.2	1,015.2

Equinox Gold		2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027
Cash Operating Costs	US\$/oz	1,318	1,480	1,438	1,192	1,115
Total Cash Costs	US\$/oz	1,343	1,521	1,507	1,273	1,194
All-In-Sustaining-Costs	US\$/oz	1,683	1,864	2,052	1,623	1,488
All-In-Costs	US\$/oz	2,398	2,316	2,447	1,793	1,650
EBIT to Total Assets		-3.2%	0.2%	1.2%	8.6%	10.5%
NPAT to Shareholders Equ	ity	1.2%	10.0%	2.4%	16.7%	18.9%

CASH FLOW ANALYSIS - US\$M					
(December Year End)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
Cash Flows From Operating Activities					
Net Income	28.9	339.3	123.1	727.2	1,015.2
Non-Cash Items	498.6	90.9	541.2	664.8	582.5
Re-invested in Working Capital	(169.0)	(58.0)	(18.8)	0.0	32.0
Cash Flows From Investing Activities					
Property and Business Activities	76.2	48.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acq.of Property, Plant and Equip.	(523.3)	(412.1)	(640.7)	(496.3)	(424.8)
Other	(15.6)	(747.8)	143.6	0.0	0.0
Cash Flows From Financing Activities					
Proceeds From Borrowings	276.8	617.3	93.8	0.0	0.0
Repayment of Borrowings	(327.7)	(149.4)	(390.0)	(676.6)	(953.7)
Other	143.4	324.6	0.9	103.5	0.0
Net Increase In Cash Held	(5.8)	41.7	(142.7)	322.6	251.2
Cash At Beginning of Year	200.8	192.0	239.3	94.5	417.1
Cash At End of Year	192.0	239.3	94.5	417.1	668.4

BALANCE SHEET ANALYSIS - US\$M (December Year End)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
,					
Current Assets					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	192.0	239.3	94.5	417.1	668.4
Other	642.0	544.8	419.9	419.9	387.9
Non-Current Assets					
Investments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fixed Assets	3,225.2	5,564.7	5,858.8	5,879.3	5,830.4
Other .	1,125.2	1,148.9	1,031.4	1,354.0	1,573.3
Current Liabilities					
Borrowings	138.6	135.6	519.7	894.2	133.8
Creditors	246.5	268.4	226.6	226.6	226.6
Other	94.5	285.1	330.4	330.4	330.4
Non-Current Liabilities					
Borrowings	786.4	1,212.2	1,063.0	168.8	35.0
Other	1,121.5	2,103.8	2,305.6	2,712.2	2,001.0
Shareholders Funds	2,442.5	3,397.6	3,521.7	4,352.4	5,367.6
Net Debt to Equity	30.0%	32.6%	42.3%	14.8%	-9.3%

PROJECT	0% NPV	5% NPV		GOLD FO	PRODUCTIO	N (koz)	
rkojeci	USSM	US\$M	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
GREENSTONE (CANADA)	4,344	3,115	0	112	238	331	330
VALENTINE GOLD (CANADA)	1,861	1,390	0	0	27	171	240
BRAZIL	2,113	1,755	296	248	262	281	281
NICARAGUA	1,034	892	0	0	133	250	221
MEXICO	0	0	159	170	32	0	0
USA	2,013	1,235	109	93	117	130	87
Total Gold Eq. Production Total Gold Eq. Sales	n		564 561	622 624	808 809	1,163 1,163	1,158 1,158
Exploration Credit	360	360					
Hedge Book	(752)	(639)					
Corporate	(155)	(307)					
Net Cash	(1,387)	(1,387)					
Investments/Bullion	5	5					
Options & Warrants	103	103					
Total NPV	9,540	6,524					
Per Share	\$12.14	\$8.30	IRR = '	16.2%	P/NPV 0	.78x	

Co-Product Cash Cost (US\$/oz)		2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E	
GREENSTONE (CANADA)		0	1,144	1,354	1,314	1,234	
VALENTINE GOLD (CANADA	i)	0	0	4,261	1,091	966	
TOTAL		1,363	1,550	1,578	1,289	1,208	
Co-Product AISC (	(US\$/oz)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E	
GREENSTONE (CANADA)		0	1,199	1,732	1,496	1,379	
VALENTINE GOLD (CANADA	i)	0	0	4,431	1,559	1,150	
TOTAL		1,603	1,791	1,981	1,532	1,399	
QUARTERLY SUMA	MARY		Q1/25A	Q2/25E	Q3/25E	Q4/25E	
ADJUSTED EPS	(US\$/sh)		-0.08	0.04	0.08	0.22	
CFPS	(US\$/sh)		0.12	0.17	0.25	0.42	
FCFPS	(US\$/sh)		-0.09	-0.11	-0.03	0.16	

Source: BMO Capital Markets

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## **Exhibit 8 - EQX Block Model at SPOT Metal Prices**

Equinox Go	Equinox Gold					
Recommendation	OP	Analyst KO				
	As at 16-Jun-25	BMO Capital Markets				
Year End	December					
Share Price	\$8.73 C\$/share	\$6.44 US\$/share				
Target Price	\$11.00 C\$/share	\$8.11 US\$/share				
Net Present Value	5% \$23.92 C\$/share	\$17.64 US\$/share				
	0% \$35.02 C\$/share	\$25.82 US\$/share				
Market Cap	3,981.6 C\$M	2,936.2 US\$M				
Ordinary Shares	456.1 M					
Options & Warrants	30.0 M					

(December Year End)		2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027
Exchange Rate	USD/MXN	17.73	18.32	19.26	18.88	18.88
Exchange Rate	USD/BRL	4.99	5.39	5.59	5.51	5.51
Gold	US\$/oz	1,943	2,388	3,257	3,386	3,386
Silver	US\$/oz	23.39	28.24	35.76	37.03	37.03
Copper	US\$/Ib	3.85	4.15	4.35	4.38	4.38
Zinc	US\$/Ib	1.20	1.26	1.19	1.16	1.16
Oil	US\$/bbl	77.62	75.76	71.73	71.83	71.83

FINANCIAL SUMMAI (December Year End)	RY	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
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NPAT (pre-Abs)	(US\$M)	18.0	94.9	353.8	1,035.6	1,440.0
ADJUSTED EPS	(US\$/share)	0.06	0.24	0.57	1.37	1.86
PER	(x)	na	27.1x	11.2x	4.7x	3.5x
EBITDA	(US\$M)	278.3	937.9	1,038.8	2,048.2	2,387.9
EBITDA/share	(US\$/share)	0.89	2.34	1.68	2.70	3.08
EV/EBITDA	(x)	8.9x	4.3x	6.3x	2.6x	1.6x
Cash Flow	(US\$M)	358.5	372.2	799.0	1,703.5	2,050.7
Cash Flow/share	(US\$/share)	1.15	0.93	1.29	2.25	2.64
P/Cash Flow	(x)	5.6x	6.9x	5.0x	2.9x	2.4x
Dividend	(US\$/share)	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Ordinary Shares	(M)	312.8	400.1	617.1	758.7	775.9
-						

(December Year End)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027
(becember real that)	LUZJA	LULTA	TOLSE	20202	2027
Sales Revenue	1,088.2	1,514.1	2,663.5	3,948.0	3,934.0
Other Revenue	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Operating Costs	(764.2)	(989.6)	(1,284.0)	(1,516.7)	(1,408.9
Depreciation	(215.0)	(220.5)	(366.4)	(476.0)	(473.8
Interest	(60.2)	(95.4)	(172.8)	(156.8)	(59.5
Exploration	(11.7)	(12.5)	(2.1)	(0.4)	(0.4
Corporate	(46.2)	(53.0)	(79.7)	(88.0)	(98.3
Other Costs	(1.4)	(0.6)	(258.8)	(294.8)	(38.4
Operating Profit Before Tax	49.6	238.0	672.4	1,572.2	1,914.1
Income Tax	(19.2)	(35.5)	(209.7)	(395.4)	(438.8
Operating Profit After Tax	30.4	202.5	462.7	1,176.9	1,475.3
Minorities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net Profit After Tax	18.0	94.9	353.8	1,035.6	1,440.0
Abnormals	13.7	479.4	(22.9)	0.0	0.0
Tax on Abnormals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Reported Profit	28.9	339.3	214.3	1.025.5	1,429.9

Equinox Gold		2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
Cash Operating Costs	US\$/oz	1,318	1,480	1,446	1,194	1,107
Total Cash Costs	US\$/oz	1,343	1,521	1,524	1,286	1,199
All-In-Sustaining-Costs	US\$/oz	1,683	1,864	2,069	1,635	1,505
All-In-Costs	US\$/oz	2,398	2,316	2,463	1,805	1,667
EBIT to Total Assets		-3.2%	0.2%	4.0%	12.2%	14.1%
NPAT to Shareholders Equ	PAT to Shareholders Equity		10.0%	5.8%	21.4%	23.0%

CASH FLOW ANALYSIS - US\$M					
(December Year End)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027
Cash Flows From Operating Activities					
Net Income	28.9	339.3	272.4	1,025.5	1,429.9
Non-Cash Items	498.6	90.9	545.4	677.9	588.8
Re-invested in Working Capital	(169.0)	(58.0)	(18.8)	0.0	32.0
Cash Flows From Investing Activities					
Property and Business Activities	76.2	48.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Acq.of Property, Plant and Equip.	(523.3)	(412.1)	(640.7)	(496.3)	(423.6)
Other	(15.6)	(747.8)	143.6	0.0	0.0
Cash Flows From Financing Activities					
Proceeds From Borrowings	276.8	617.3	93.8	0.0	0.0
Repayment of Borrowings	(327.7)	(149.4)	(390.0)	(676.6)	(953.7)
Other	143.4	324.6	0.9	104.0	0.0
Net Increase In Cash Held	(5.8)	41.7	10.8	634.6	673.4
Cash At Beginning of Year	200.8	192.0	239.3	248.1	882.6
Cash At End of Year	192.0	239.3	248.1	887.6	1,556.1

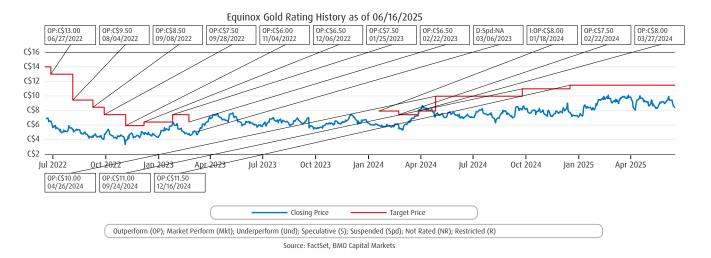
BALANCE SHEET ANALYSIS - US\$M (December Year End)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E
(2					
Current Assets					
Cash and Cash Equivalents	192.0	239.3	248.1	882.6	1,556.1
Other	642.0	544.8	419.9	419.9	387.9
Non-Current Assets					
Investments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Fixed Assets	3,225.2	5,564.7	5,858.8	5,879.1	5,829.0
Other .	1,125.2	1,148.9	1,185.0	1,819.5	2,461.0
Current Liabilities					
Borrowings	138.6	135.6	519.7	894.2	133.8
Creditors	246.5	268.4	226.6	226.6	226.6
Other	94.5	285.1	330.4	330.4	330.4
Non-Current Liabilities					
Borrowings	786.4	1,212.2	1,063.0	168.8	35.0
Other	1,121.5	2,103.8	2,309.8	2,729.3	2,024.4
Shareholders Funds	2,442.5	3,397.6	3,671.0	4,800.6	6,230.5
Net Debt to Equity	30.0%	32.6%	36.4%	3.8%	-22.3%

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Co-Product Cash Cost (US\$/oz)		2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E	
GREENSTONE (CANADA)		0	1,144	1,365	1,326	1,249	
VALENTINE GOLD (CANADA	i)	0	0	4,581	1,135	969	
TOTAL		1,363	1,550	1,599	1,304	1,216	
Co-Product AISC (	(US\$/oz)	2023A	2024A	2025E	2026E	2027E	
GREENSTONE (CANADA)		0	1,199	1,742	1,507	1,394	
VALENTINE GOLD (CANADA	i)	0	0	4,750	1,603	1,151	
TOTAL		1,603	1,791	2,002	1,547	1,407	
QUARTERLY SUMA	MARY		Q1/25A	Q2/25E	Q3/25E	Q4/25E	
ADJUSTED EPS	(US\$/sh)		-0.08	0.08	0.16	0.30	
CFPS	(US\$/sh)		0.12	0.21	0.34	0.51	
FCFPS	(US\$/sh)		-0.09	-0.07	0.05	0.25	

Source: BMO Capital Markets

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### Methodology and Risks to Target Price/Valuation for Equinox Gold (EQX-TSX)

**Methodology:** Our target price is based on a 50% weighting given to a 7x CFPS multiple (NTM) and a 50% weighting assigned to a 0.9x P/NPV multiple.

**Risks:** Operational risks are moderate to high, in our view. The most visible operational risk is the ramp-up at Greenstone to full production and the delivery of first gold at Valentine. At the company's other operations, notable operational risks include processing performance particularly at Santa Luz's resin-in-leach plant and permitting risk particularly at Castle Mountain's Phase 2 expansion. Balance sheet risks are moderate to high, in our view. Equinox has elevated leverage compared to peers. Issues at Greenstone or the company's other assets could have the potential to strain the balance sheet given the company's elevated leverage. Jurisdictional risk is moderate, in our view. Equinox has a diversified jurisdictional presence, with assets in five countries (Canada, the U.S., Mexico, Nicaragua, and Brazil) that generally have strong mining industries and rank relatively highly as destinations for mining investment. Exploration risk is moderate to low, in our view. Exploration is always uncertain; however, in our opinion Equinox does not rely solely on substantial exploration success to drive growth.

## Distribution of Ratings (June 16, 2025)

Rating category	BMO rating	BMOCM US Universe*	BMOCM US IB Clients**	BMOCM US IB Clients***	BMOCM Universe****	BMOCM IB Clients****	StarMine Universe~
Buy	Outperform	54.0 %	22.5 %	60.8 %	58.9 %	68.5 %	57.7%
Hold	Market Perform	42.9 %	16.8 %	36.1 %	39.3 %	30.3 %	37.5%
Sell	Underperform	3.1 %	20.0 %	3.1 %	1.8 %	1.2 %	4.8%

<sup>\*</sup> Reflects rating distribution of all companies covered by BMO Capital Markets Corp. equity research analysts.

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OP = Outperform - Forecast to outperform the analyst's coverage universe on a total return basis;

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(S) = Speculative investment;

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## (April 2013 - October 2016)

http://researchglobal.bmocapitalmarkets.com/documents/2013/rating\_key\_2013\_to\_2016.pdf

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<sup>~</sup> As of April 1, 2019.

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